

Child neglect and abuse – also known as maltreatment – is a grave concern; it is associated with many negative outcomes, including physical injuries, psychological problems, and in extreme cases, death. In 2015, over 700,000 U.S. children were found to be victims of maltreatment. This is likely an underestimate, as some cases lack evidence and others go unreported. Each year, states submit data to the federal government on reports of maltreatment, called “referrals.” After receiving referrals, child protective services agencies investigate to determine if children are at risk of maltreatment, if maltreatment occurred, and if services are needed. Children and families may receive a variety of services including foster care, family preservation, mental health, and substance abuse.

Child abuse and neglect referrals¹

	TN	US
Number of referrals made to the child welfare agency	114,914	3,547,553
Rate of referrals made per 1,000 children in the population	76.7	53.2
Percent of referrals that met the criteria for an investigation or assessment	65%	58%

Child abuse and neglect investigations²

	TN	US
Number of children who received an investigation or assessment for abuse or neglect	50,410	2,894,562
Rate of investigations or assessments per 1,000 children in the population	62.2	45.1
Average response time from report to investigation	93 hours	71 hours

Victims of child maltreatment³

	TN	US
Number of children found to be victims of maltreatment	11,362	683,487
Rate of victims per 1,000 children in the population	7.6	9.2
Percent of children investigated/assessed who were found to be victims of maltreatment	23%	24%
Rate of first-time victims per 1,000 children in the population	6.3	6.9

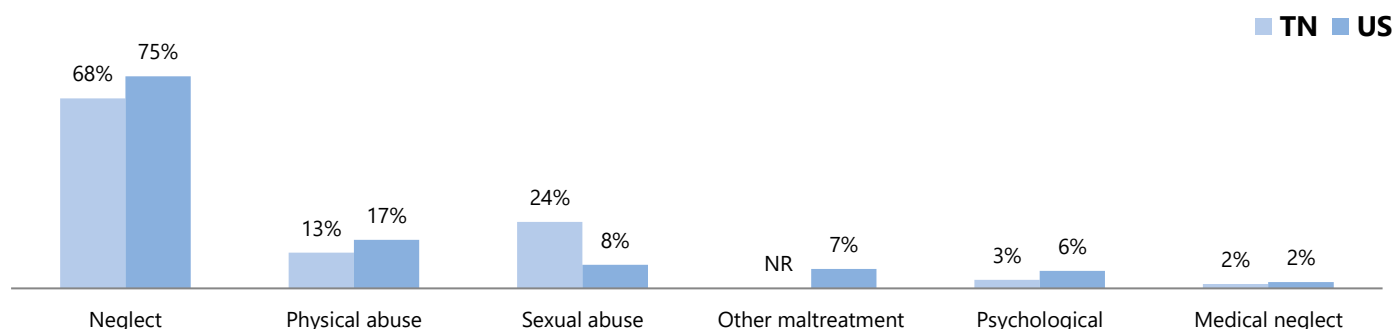
Gender of maltreatment victims

	TN	US
Male	44%	49%
Female	55%	51%

Age distribution of maltreatment victims⁴

	0 to 3 years old	4 to 7 years old	8 to 11 years old	12 to 15 years old	16 to 17 years old
TN	37%	21%	16%	17%	6%
US	34%	24%	19%	17%	6%

Maltreatment types^{5,6}



Source, unless specified otherwise: This information is from the federal National Child Abuse and Neglect Data System (NCANDS), and represents the federal fiscal year 2015 reporting period (October 1, 2014 – September 30, 2015). Data are publicly available in Child Maltreatment 2015, available from <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/cb/resource/child-maltreatment-2015>.

Child fatalities attributed to maltreatment	TN	US
Number of child fatalities attributed to maltreatment	32	1,585
Rate of maltreatment fatalities per 100,000 children in the population	2.14	2.25
Child maltreatment perpetrators⁷	TN	US
Parent of the child	63%	78%
Non-parent or of unknown relationship to the child ⁸	37%	22%
Postresponse services⁹	TN	US
Percent of victims who received postresponse services	100%	62%
Percent of non-victims who received postresponse services	95%	30%
Percent of victims who received foster care services	17%	23%
Percent of non-victims who received foster care services	3%	2%
Average time from report receipt to service initiation	NR	47 days

¹ Referrals can include more than one child.

² This reflects a "unique count of children who had a maltreatment report investigated or assessed" (i.e., a child who had at least one maltreatment report investigated/assessed was counted once, regardless of how many investigations/assessments they had).

³ Unless noted otherwise, data on victims represents "unique victims" (i.e., a child is counted once regardless of how many times s/he was determined to be a victim of maltreatment). "First-time victims" are those with no previous findings of maltreatment.

⁴ Percentages for those unknown, unborn or 18-21 years old are not presented here as they represent such a small percentage of the overall total.

⁵ Total may exceed 100 percent. Children who experienced more than one type of maltreatment were counted in each applicable category. The "neglect" category includes fetal alcohol syndrome, prenatal substance abuse exposure, abandonment, and educational neglect.

⁶ Fields with "NR" signify that the data was not reported or available in the 2015 Child Maltreatment Report. See Appendix D of the report for more detailed information by state.

⁷ In the Child Maltreatment 2015 report, perpetrators and relationships are only counted once regardless of the number of times the perpetrator was reported. Previous reports counted each relationship and percentages of relationships totaled more than 100 percent.

⁸ Child daycare provider, foster parent, friends or neighbors, legal guardian, other, other professional, other relative, group home and residential facility staff, unmarried partner of parent, multiple relationships, or unknown.

⁹ NCANDS collects data for 26 types of services including but not limited to adoption, foster care, family preservation, mental health, and substance abuse. In the Child Maltreatment 2015 report, only children who were removed from their home after the report date are counted. Previously, a child was counted if the service was initiated prior to the report date, but continued after the report disposition date. This is an unduplicated count; a single child was counted for each postresponse event. Foster care services are defined as activities associated with 24-hour substitute care for children placed away from their parents or guardians and for whom the State Title IV-B/IV-E agency has responsibility for placement, care, or supervision.